JAMES T. MURFEE,

PRESIDENT,

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HOWARD COLLEGE

CATALOGUE,

THIRTY-THIRD ANNUAL SESSION,

1875-76;

— AND —

REGISTER,

1843-1876.

THIRTY-THIRD

ANNUAL CATALOGUE

—AND—

REGISTER

—OF—

HOWARD COLLEGE,

MARION, ALA.,

FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR

1875-76.

JUNE, 1876.

SELMA:
JAS. S. JACOB, PRINTER, WATER STREET.
1876.

CALENDAR.

SESSION 1875-76.

Closing Examinations - - - -	June 5-8, 1876
Baccalaureate Sermon - - - -	June 11, 1876
Declamation of Extracts and Prize Medal awarded - -	A. M., June 12, 1876
Address to Literary Societies - -	P. M., June 12, 1876
Orations by Junior Class - - -	P. M., June 13, 1876
Commencement Exercises - -	A. M., June 14, 1876
Oration before the Alumni Society -	P. M., June 14, 1876

SESSION 1876-77.

First Term begins - - - - -	Oct. 2, 1876
Anniversary of Franklin Society - -	Jan. 15, 1877
Intermediate Examinations - - -	Jan. 20-30, 1877
First Term ends - - - - -	Jan. 31, 1877
Seconds Term begins - - - - -	Feb. 1, 1877
Anniversary of Philomathic Society - -	Feb. 22, 1877

ORGANIZATION.

1. A SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT which preserves order, secures good morals, stimulates all to diligent study, and trains to those habits of promptness, punctuality, and industry which are essential in business and professional life.

2. A SYSTEM OF REWARDS for encouragement of *sholarship*.

3. NO DEGREES, HONORS, or PROMOTIONS, except those based upon attainments.

4. A COURSE OF STUDY divided into ten distinct schools.

5. A MODE OF INSTRUCTION which makes the student self-reliant, giving him power to master and appropriate the facts and philosophy of books, and to make original investigations in any subject of thought.

Board of Trustees

DR. W. W. WILKERSON, PRESIDENT.

:o:

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JUDGE J. F. BAILEY, of Marion.
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REV. E. T. WINKLER, D. D., of Marion,
S. H. FOWLKES, of Marion.
REV. W. E. LLOYD, of Auburn.
COL. W. T. HENDON, of Marion.
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JNO. C. ORR, of Morgan Co., Ala.
REV. W. WILKES, of Talladega Co., Ala.
REV. D. W. GWIN, D. D., of Montgomery.
REV. J. J. D. RENFRO, D. D., of Talladega, Ala.

TREASURER.

J. B. LOVELACE, Marion, Ala.

SECRETARY.

J. G. APSEY, Marion, Ala.

Faculty and Officers.

J. T. MURFEE, LL. D.,
PRESIDENT,
Professor of Mental Science, Architecture, and Engineering.

E. Q. THORNTON, A. M.,
Prof. of Chemistry, Natural History, and Modern Languages.

THOS. J. DILL, A. M.,
Professor of Greek and Latin.

GEORGE D. BANCROFT, A. M.,
Professor of Mathematics.

I. B. VAIDEN, A. M.,
Principal of Preparatory Department.

GEORGE D. BANCROFT, A. M.,
Secretary and Treasurer of Faculty.

V. C. HART,
Librarian.

S. MABRY, JR.,
Adjutant.

Medical Staff.

W. W. WILKERSON, M. D.
W. T. McALLISTER, M. D.

Catalogue of Students.

ABBREVIATIONS.

TH.—Theology.
M. S.—Moral Science.
F.—Freneh.
RH.—Rhetoric,
G.—Greek,
LO.—Logic,
CH.—Chemistry,
EL.—Elocution.
N. H.—Natural History.
N. P.—Natural Philosophy.
I. P.—Intellectual Philosophy.
L.—Latin.
P. E.—Political Economy.
M —Mathematics,
ENG.—Engineering.
B. K.—Book Keeping.
H —History.
E. G.—English Grammar.
GE.—Geography.
R.—Reading.
S.—Spelling.
GER.—German.
C.—Composition.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	STUDIES.
ALLEN, L. C.	Coroline Co., Va.,	L., M., E. G., C., H. GE., R., S.
BAILEY, C. J.	Marion, Ala.,	M., EL., C.
BAILEY, T. W.	" "	L., M., E. G., C., H., GE., R., S.
BAINE, T.	Hayneville, Ala.,	L., M., E. G., C., R., S.
BAPTIST, E. ST. L.	Marion, "	M., E. G., C., GE., R., S.
BARNETTE, C. E.	Opelika, "	L., M., C., EL., RH.
BEAVERS, A. E.	Sumter Co., "	M., E. G., GE., C.
BILLINGSLEA, R. B.	Perry " "	LO., P. E., M., L., F.
BRADFORD, C.	Talladega, "	M., I. P., LO., RH., C., L., G., CH.,H., P. E.
BROWN, W. E.	Livingston, "	H.,I.P.,P.E., LO.,RH.,C.,CH.,GER.,L.,M.,NH.
BURNS, W. W.	Selma, "	N. P., F., L., I. P., H., P. E., N.H., M., M. S.
BUTLER, C. L.	Dallas Co., "	M., E. G., C., H., R., S.
CHISHOLM, J.	" " "	L., M., E. G., C., R. S.
CLARK, S.	Pickens " "	L.,G.,CH.,M.,B.K.,H.,F.,LO.,P.E.,GER.,C.,RH
CLARK, T. J.	Montgomery, "	L., G., F., M., P. E., LO.
CLARK, W. H.	" "	
CLEMENT, L. C.	Marion, "	M., E. G., C., GE., R., S.
COLLINS, J. W.	Hale Co., "	L., M., E. G., C., R., S.
CONNELLA, J. W.	Marion. "	M., F., EL., C.
COOPER, W. H.	Calhoun Co., "	L., M., EL., C.
CRAIG, R. A.	Perry " "	L., M., E. G., C., H., R., S.
CRENSHAW, W. T.	Marion, "	M. S., I. P., P. E., N.H., H., N.P., M., ENG.
CUMMINS, T.	" "	L., EL., C., RH., G.
DARDEN, W. T.	Marengo Co., "	M., E. G., C., GE., H., R., S.
DAVID, O. W.	Huntsville, "	L., G., M., C., EL., RH.
DAVIS, B. F. J.	White Co., Ark.,	P. E., LO., F.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	STUDIES.
DAVIS, I. J.	Marion, Ala.,	L., M., E. G., C., H., R., S.
DILL, T. A.	" "	G., L., M., EL., C., RH.
DILL, W. Y.	" "	G., L., M.
DINKINS, S. M.	Pike Co., "	L., G., M., H , I. P., P.E., CH., F., LO., RH.
DUNKIN, W. L.	Marion, "	M., E. G., C., H., R., S.
EDMUNDS, W. G.	Bibb Co., "	L., M., E. G., C., GE., R., S.
FARNHAM, A. B.	Evergreen, "	L., M., C., EL., BK.
FORT, B. J.	Perry Co., "	L., M., E. G., C., H., R., S.
FORWOOD, F.	Clark " "	L., M., EL., C., RH.
FOSTER, R. J.	Tuskaloosa,Co.,Ala.	L., M., EL., C.
FOUNTAIN, C. P.	Bryan City, Texas,	M., L., G., LO., P. E.
FOWLKES, H. W.	Marion, Ala.,	L., M., E. G., C., H., R., S.
GILL, W. M.	Selma, "	L., M., EL., C.
GORDON, F. D.	Lowndes Co., "	M., L., E. G., C., GE., R., S.
GREER, W. H.	Noxubee " Miss.,	L., M., EL., C., F., GER.
HARRIS, D.	Bibb Co., Ala.,	M., E. G., C., GE., R., S.
HARRIS, R. L.	Marion, "	M., L., EL., C.
HART, V. C.	Tuskaloosa, "	L., LO., P. E., M.
HEIDT, T.	Marion, "	M., E. G., C., GE., R., S.
HENDERSON, C.	Troy, Pike Co., Ala.	M., L., EL., C.
HOWARD, J. A.	Montgomery, "	L.,G.,F.,M.,P.E., I.P., M.S.,H.,CH.,N.H.,N.P.
HOWZE, T.	Marion, Ala.,	LO., P. E., M., L.
HUCKABEE, W. N.	Bibb Co., "	L., M., E. G., H., GE., S., C., EL.
HUDSON, G. W.	Perry " "	L., M., EL., C.
HURT, H. H.	Marion, "	L., M., E. G., C., H., R., S.
IRBY, C. P.	Wilcox Co., "	M., E. G., C., H., GE., R., S.
KEITH, W. T.	Selma, "	L., M., EL., C.
KIMBROUGH, W. L.	Marengo Co., "	M., EL., C.
KING, P.	Marion, "	M. S., I. P., H., P. E., N. H., N. P,, B. K.
LAWSON, G.	" "	L., M., EL., C., RH.
LEE, L. L.	" "	L., G., M., F., GER., LO., P. E.
LEE, N. N.	" "	M., E. G., C., H., GE., R., S.
LEDNUM, W. E.	Huntsville, "	L., G., M., EL., C., RH.
LIPSCOMB, W. R.	Jefferson, "	M., CH., ENG., F., LO., P. E.
LOCKETT, R. W.	Marion, "	L., M., E. G., C., H., R., S.
LOTT, J. D.	Mobile, "	L., RH., EL., C., M.
LOTT, W. S.	" "	L., G., M., EL., C., RH.
LOVELACE, W. H.	Marion, "	M., E. G., C., H., R., S.
MABRY, S.	Clayton, "	M.S., I.P., P. E., N. H., H., N.P., M., G.
MARSHALL, R. S.	Perry Co., "	M., E. G., C., H., GE., R., S.
MATHEWS, E. A.	" " "	L., M., E. G., C., H., R., S.
MCMILLAN,L. R.	Dallas " "	L., M., EL., C., RH.
MCCONNICO, C. J.	Wilcox" "	M., E. G., C., GE., R., S.
MCINTOSH, T. B.	Marion, "	M., E. G., C., H., GE., R., S.
MEGGS, J. M.	Bibb Co., "	L., M., E. G., C., GE., R., S.
MILLER, D.	Pickens Co., "	L., M., EL., C.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	STUDIES.
MILNER, H. W.	Greenville, Ala.	L., G., M., C., RH., EL.
MOORE, J.	Marion, "	EL., C., RH., L., G., M.
MYATT, M. A.	" "	M., E. G., GE., R., S.
NASH, A. Q.	Morgan Co., "	M., CH., EL., C., RH., ENG,
NAVE, H. W.	Perry " "	L., M., E. G., C., H., R., S.
PARKER, E. J.	Marion, "	M., E. G., C., H., GE., R., S.
PAYNE, J. H.	Tuskaloosa, Co ,Ala.	L., M., E. G., C., H., GE., S.
PERRY, S.	Marion, "	L., M., E. G., C., H., R., S.
PONDER, J. W.	Tallapoosa Co., Ala.	L., G., M., C., EL., RH.
POOLE, D. M.	Marion, "	M., E. G., GE., R., S.
RAY, C. L.	Meshoba Co., Miss.	L., M., E. G., EL., C.
RAYMOND, T. W.	Marion, Ala.,	M., L., G., EL., C., RH.
REDDING, W. E.	" "	L., M., E. G., C., H., R., S.
REID, C.	Huntsville, "	M., E. G., C., H., GE., R., S.
REIDELL, F. W. A.	Marion, "	L., M., E. G., C., H., R., S., GER., EL.
RENFRO, N. P.	Opelika, "	L., M., EL., C.
ROBERTSON, F. M.	Fayette Co., "	L., M., GER., EL., C.
SKELTON, C. H.	Jackson " "	L., M., EL., C., RH.
SMITH, R. W.	Demopolis, "	L., M., EL., C., B. K.
SPROTT, J. M.	Marion, "	M., L., EL., C., S.
SUMNER, L. A.	" "	L., G., M., C., LO.
SUMNER, R. L.	" "	L., M., E. G., C., H., R., S., EL.
THOMPSON, J. L.	Coosa Co., "	L., M., E. G., EL., C.
THORNTON, J. G.	Greene " "	L., GE., C., EL.
TUTT, H. J.	Marion, "	L., M., EL., C.
TYSON, J. R.	Hayneville, "	M., L., G., F., LO., P. E.
TYSON, R. A.	" "	L., M., F., LO., P. E.
WALTHALL, R. B.	Hale Co., "	M., E. G., C., H., GE., R., S.
WEAVER, J. L.	Marion, "	M., E. G., C., H., R., S.
WELSH, J.	" "	———
WILLIAMS, J. W.	Washington Co.,Mis.	M., E. G., C., H., GE., R., S.
WILKERSON, W. M.	Marion, Ala.,	L., M., GER., G., CH., H., B. K.
WILKERSON, W. W.	" "	M., L., G., F., LO., P. E., RH.
WILKERSON, P. H.	" "	L., M., E. G., C., H., R., S.
WINKLER, C. L.	" "	M., L., G., GER., F., H., C., LO.
WINKLER, E. T.	" "	L., M., E. G., C., H., R., S.
WOOD, F.	Talladega, "	L., M., EL., C., B. K.
WOOD, J. P.	" "	L., M., EL., C.
WOODS, C. F.	Hale Co., "	M., L., G., LO., C.
YOUNG, R. B.	Corinth, Miss.,	M., L., EL., C., RH.
TOTAL		112

GRADUATES.

BACHELORS OF ARTS.

P. KING, Jr.,	Marion, Ala.
S. MABRY, Jr.,	Clayton, Ala.
J. A. HOWARD,	Montgomery, Ala.

BACHELORS OF SCIENCE.

W. T. CRENSHAW,	Marion, Ala.
W. W. BURNS,	Selma, Ala.
W. E. BROWN,	Livingston, Ala.

COLLEGE HONORS.

I. COMMENCEMENT ORATIONS.

1. *The Valedictory Oration* is awarded to that graduate who shall be judged to have attained the highest degree of general scholarship.

2. *The Salutatory Oration* is awarded to the graduate whose scholarship is second in grade.

3. The College Prize Oration is awarded to that student who may have submitted the best essay or oration. No student to have more than one of the above orations.

II. PRIZE MEDAL.

The College Faculty have instituted a prize for excellence in Elocution, consisting of a gold medal. For this prize the members of the Sophomore Class compete; and the award is made by disinterested judges.

III. GRADATIONS.—In every Class and School, and in every list of Proficients or Distinctions, the name ares announced in the order of relative standing.

VALEDICTORY ORATION.

P. KING, JR., Marion, Ala.

SALUTATORY ORATION.

S. MABRY, JR., Clayton, Ala.

PRIZE MEDAL.

O. W. DAVID, Huntsville, Ala.

CERTIFICATES.

1.—*Certificates of Proficiency* are conferred on all who complete satisfactorily the studies of any school.

2.—*Certificates of Distinction* are given to undergraduates for *distinguished attainments* in any class of any school.

3.—A Certificate, with title of *Distinguished Undergraduate*, is conferred upon any student who makes distinguished attainments in any *three Schools* within one session.

Certificates of Proficiency

In the Several Schools, 1875-76.

SCHOOL OF PURE AND MIXED MATHEMATICS.

King, P.	Crenshaw, W. T.
Mabry, S.	Burns, W. W.
Howard, J. A.	Brown, W. E.

SCHOOL OF HISTORY.

King, P.	Howard, J. A.
Mabry, S.	Crenshaw, W. T.
Brown, W. E.	Burns, W. W.

SCHOOL OF MENTAL AND MORAL PHILOSOPHY.

King, P.	Crenshaw, W. T.
Howard, J. A.	Burns, W. W.
Mabry, S.	Brown, W. E.

SCHOOL OF NATURAL HISTORY.

Crenshaw, W. T.	King, P.
Mabry, S.	Howard, J. A.
Burns, W. W.	Brown, W. E.

SCHOOL OF CHEMISTRY.

Mabry, S.	Brown, W. E.
King, P.	Howard, J. A.
Crenshaw, W. T.	Burns, W. W.

SCHOOL OF GREEK.

King, P.	Howard, J. A.
Mabry, S.	

SCHOOL OF LATIN.

King, P.	Howard, J. A.
Mabry, S.	Brown, W. E.
Crenshaw, W. T.	Burns, W. W.

SCHOOL OF FRENCH.

Howard, J. A.	Lipscomb, W. R.
Clark, T. J.	Tyson, R. A.
Wilkerson, W. W.	

List of Students Entitled to Certificates of Distinction.

SCHOOL OF GREEK.

Dinkins, S. M.
Fountain, C. P.
Lednum, W. E.
Raymond, T. W.
David, O. W.
Dill, T. A.
Tyson, J. R.
Dill, W. Y.
Cummins, T.
Ponder, J. W.

SCHOOL OF LATIN.

Clark, T. J.
Fountain, C. P.
Lednum, W. E.
Winkler, C. L.
Wilkerson, W. W.
David, O. W.
Dill, T. A.
Clark, S.
Raymond, T. W.
Dinkins, S. M.
Lawson, G.
Ponder, J. W.
Lott, W. S.
Moore, J.
Dill, W. Y.
Lockett, B. W.
Fowlkes, H. W.
Renfro, N. P.
Reidell, F. W. A.
Winkler, E. T.

SCHOOL OF MODERN LANGUAGES.

Clark, T. J.
Wilkerson, W. W.
Dinkins, S. M.
Lipscomb, W. R.
Clark, S. (French & Ger.)
Wilkerson, W. W.
Winkler, C. L. (Fr. & Ger.)
Bradford, C.

SCHOOL OF ENGLISH.

Dinkins, S. M.
Clark, T. J.
Tyson, R. A.
Fountain, C. P.
Bradford, C.
Clark, S.
Wilkerson, W. W.
Raymond, T. W.
Skelton, C. H.
David, O. W.
Cummins, T.
Lednum, W. E.
Moore, J.
McMillan, L. R.
Dill, T. A.
Young, R. B.
Thompson, J. L.
Renfro, N. P.
Reidell, F. W. A.
Cooper, W. H.

SCHOOL OF MATHEMATICS.

Lednum, W. E.
Dill, T. A.
Clark, T. J.
Dill, W. Y.
Lockett, B. W.
Ponder, J. W.
Tyson, R. A.
Lott, W. S.
Skelton, C. H.
Lawson, G.
Fowlkes, H. W.
Winkler, E. T.

BUSINESS SCHOOL.

Wilkerson, W. M.
Clark, S.

SCHOOL OF CHEMISTRY.

Bradford, C.
Dinkins, S. M.
Clark, S.
Nash, A. Q.
Wilkerson, W. M.
Lipscomb, W. R.

SCHOOL OF ELOCUTION AND DECLAMATION.

Skelton, C. H.
Cummins, T.
David, O. W.
Young, R. B.
Raymond, T. W.
Moore, J.
Lednum, W. E.
Thompson, J. L.
Cooper, W. H.
Harris, R. L.
Huckabee, W. N.

SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING.

Crenshaw, W. T.
Nash, A. Q.
Lipscomb, W. R.

SCHOOL OF HISTORY.

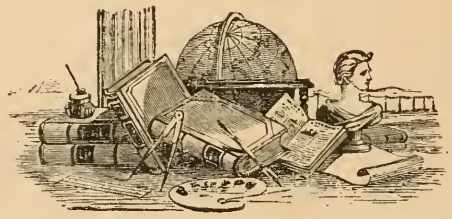
Clark, T. J.
Dinkins, S. M.
Bradford, C.
Clark, S.
Wilkerson, W. M.

SCHOOL OF INTELLECTUAL PHILOSOPHY.

Dinkins, S. M.

List of Distinguished Undergraduates.

Clark, S.
Dinkins, S. M.
Clark, T. J.
Lednum, W. E.
Bradford, C.
David, O. W.
Dill, T. A.
Raymond, T. W.
Wilkerson, W. M.
Dill, W. Y.
Cummins, T.
Fountain, C. P.
Lipscomb, W. R.
Moore, J.
Ponder, J. W.
Skelton, C. H.
Wilkerson, W. W.
Winkler, C. L.



ORGANIZATION.

—o—

The Course of Study is divided into the following distinct Schools:—

I.—School of Latin.
II.—School of Greek.
III.—School of Modern Languages.
IV.—School of English.
V.—School of Moral Science and Theology.
VI.—School of Mathematics.
VII.—School of Chemistry, Geology, and Mineralogy.
VIII.—School of Natural Philosophy and Applied Mathematics.
IX.—School of Civil Engineering.
X.—Business School.

Course of Study for Degree of Bachelor of Arts.

FRESHMAN CLASS.

FIRST TERM.

Algebra, Schuyler's; Allen & Greenough's Latin Grammar and Latin Method, Cicero; English Composition; Elocution, Kidd's; Parliamentary Laws, Robert's.

SECOND TERM.

Algebra completed, Schuyler's; Geometry, four books, Schuyler's; Roman Mythology and Antiquities; Virgil; Horace; English Composition; Declamation; Rhetoric, Hart's; Laws of Thought, Bain.

SOPHOMORE CLASS.

FIRST TERM.

Geometry completed, Schuyler's; Greek Grammar; New Testament Greek; English Literature, Essays, Orations; Theory of Logic, Whately.

SECOND TERM.

Trigonometry and Mensuration, Davies'; Tacitus; Xenophon; Greek Mythology and Antiquities; English Literature; Logical Analysis, Orations; Political Economy.

JUNIOR CLASS.

FIRST TERM.

Analytical Geometry, Loomis'; Chemistry, inorganic; Greek, Demosthenes; or German; French Grammar, Knapp's; French Reader; Telemaque; Zoology, Agassiz.

SECOND TERM.

Surveying, Loomis'; Calculus (Elec.); Chemistry, Organic; Chemical Analysis; Greek, Homer; or German; French, Selections from Racine, Moliere, Corneille, DeStael; Botany; Domestic Economy, Lectures.

SENIOR CLASS.

FIRST TERM.

Mechanics, Olmsted's, Ethics and Evidences of Christianity; History and Historical Geography; Mineralogy; Constitutional Law, Townsend; Orations and Forensic Disputations.

SECOND TERM.

Astronomy, Kiddle's; Mental Science, Bain's; Geology; Agricultural Science and Farm Economy; Anatomy, Physiology and Hygiene; Strategy, Welcker's; Theory of Education, Mental Growth and Control, Lectures.

EXAMINATIONS.

Intermediate Examinations are held during the progress of the session; and the Final Examinations, near the close of the session. A Committee of the Trustees attend the Final Examinations. Students are not allowed to absent themselves from any of their Examinations.

DEGREES.

I. BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (B. S.) *Required:* Certificates of *Proficiency* in Mathematics; Mechanics and Astronomy; Chemistry; Mental Philosophy; Ethics and Evidences of Christianity; History; Mineralogy; Geology; French or German; English; Natural History; and Political Economy. Latin or Greek may take the place of either of the Modern Languages.

II. BACHELOR OF ARTS (A. B.) *Required:* Certificates of *Proficiency* in Latin; Greek; Mathematics; Mental Philos-

ophy; Ethics and Evidences of Christianity; English; History; Literature; one Modern Language; Chemistry; Mechanics; Astronomy; Mineralogy; Geology; Natural History; and Political Economy.

III. MASTER OF ARTS (M. A.) To attain this Degree the student must have received Certificates of *Proficiency* in Latin; Greek; English; Mental and Moral Philosophy; History; Mathematics; Chemistry; Mineralogy; Geology; Natural History; Natural Philosophy; two Modern Languages; English Literature; and Applied Mathematics; and Certificates of *Distinguished Proficiency* in at least SEVEN ENTIRE SCHOOLS; and have passed a satisfactory Review Examination on all the subjects included.

IV. CIVIL ENGINEER (C. E.) The requirements for this degree are Certificates of *Proficiency* in Mathematics, Applied Mathematics; Chemistry; Mineralogy and Geology; Natural Philosophy, including Analytical Mechanics; French; or German; English; and Plans and Reports upon assigned subjects.

For each of the above degrees, a suitable Essay or Oration must be furnished, which may be read on Commencement Day, if required.

A SCHOOL OF TELEGRAPHY

Has been established during the Session under the instruction of Mr. C. H. Skelton, a superior operator and teacher. The students of the class have been taught by sound, and are qualified to take places in the office of any Company. The school will be continued, and young men can learn the art by paying a small special tuition fee.

GENERAL INFORMATION.

ADMISSION.

1. Applicants for admission must furnish evidence of good moral character, and produce certificates of honorable dismission from the institutions of which they were last members.

2. A student may enter at any time and be assigned to proper classes.

3. All candidates for admission are examined, and assigned to such classes in the schools of their choice as they are prepared to enter.

4. Students are required to report to the President within twenty-four hours after their arrival in town.

COURSE OF STUDY.

Special attention is paid to English Composition and Declamation; and all students are required to take the School of English. They may select such other studies as their parents or guardians desire. Every one is required to have at least fifteen recitations a week.

The time required to complete the course of study for any degree will depend upon the previous preparation and upon the diligence of the student.

Preparatory courses of instruction are arranged for the accommodation of those who are not prepared for College classes.

PLAN OF INSTRUCTION.

In every department, the instruction is practical.

In all sciences, the students are required to use the apparatus and instruments.

Original problems are solved; and much attention is paid to original essays.

Lectures are occasionally given by the professors when thought serviceable to students; but the rule is, that students

themselves perform in the class room, the object being to make them proficient in demomstration and explanation.

Professors and teachers are occupied as many hours as are necessary to examine thorougly each day all the members of every class, and thus allow no neglect of any study.

The classes are divided into small sections, so that each student may receive special attention. The sections are arranged according to merit in each branch, and the students are kept constantly stimulated to attain and preserve good positions.

The progress of each class and the relative merits of the members are recorded. At the end of each week the results are reported to the President, and afterwards posted upon the "bulletin board" for encouragement or warning.

There are weekly reviews in every study, and no student is allowed to pass any portion of the text without understanding the subject.

GOVERNMENT.

The government is administered by the President and Professors in accordance with the regulations adopted by the Board of Trustees. A copy of the laws is kept in each student's room.

The laws inculcate manly virtues, preserve order, require sobriety and morality, protect and encourage good students, and do not allow the persistently idle and immoral to remain where they can injure others.

The personal influence of the President and Faculty is exercised to encourage the young men in the discharge of their duties, and the co-operation of parents is solicited.

REPORTS TO PARENTS AND GUARDIANS.

Daily reports of conduct and weekly reports of studies are made to the President. From these, semi-quarterly reports are made to parents and guardians. The reports to parents show the absolute and relative standing in each class, the number of absences from classes, and other facts that may be thought of interest.

RELIGIOUS AND MORAL CULTURE.

Prayers are held every morning in the chapel, and the faculty and students attend.

Students are required to attend the churches of their choice every Sabbath morning; and they do, of their own accord, generally attend Sabbath-school in the morning and church service at night.

SOCIETIES.

There are in connection with the College and in successful operation two Literary Societies—the Philomathic and the Franklin. These Societies are provided with well selected libraries; and they are regarded as valuable aids to the student in the formation of a literary taste, and in affording opportunities for exercises in debate, and in obtaining a knowledge of parliamentary rules.

All students in the College classes are required to join and attend one of the Societies, or to recite on Saturdays to one of the Professors.

Secret Societies will not, in future, be allowed,

ALUMNI SOCIETY.

The object of this Society is to keep alive among the Alumni the sentiment of affection for their Alma Mater, and to unite the graduates by a common tie of fellowship.

The Anuual meeting is held during Commencement week, and the Oration is delivered by an Alumnus selected by the Society.

PRESENT ORGANIZATION.

H. C. COOKE, President.
J. H. HENDON, Vice-President.
M. T. SUMNER, JR., Secretary and Treasurer.
D. P. GOODHUE,
W. T. HENDON,
P. LOCKETT,
H. C. COOKE,
CHAS. BROWNE,
} Executive Committee.

Alumni Orator, 1877, Hon. J. K. McKleroy.

LOCATION.

The location of Howard College is all that could be desired. Marion is situated on the Selma, Marion, and Memphis R. R. This road has been completed some distance beyond Marion, and places this town in direct and daily communication with Selma and the great lines of travel running through the latter place. Howard College is thus quite accessible by railroad from all quarters of the State and from the adjoining States. In addition to Howard College, there are located here two large and prosperous Female Seminaries. The town also contains five Churches—the Baptist, Methodist, Presbyterian, Episcopal, and Christian. With these surroundings, and with a population of three or four thousand inhabitants, it is evident that Marion affords the wholesome restraint of a moral and intelligent community, without presenting those extraordinary temptations to young men incident to great centres of trade.

BUILDINGS.

The main College edifice contains a large Chapel, Library, Apparatus Rooms, Laboratory, Halls, Offices, &c. The Dormitory Buildings, comprising the North Hall and the South Hall, contain fifty-four Dormitories, eighteen feet square, together with Recitation Rooms.

The Dining Hall is a new and beautiful Italian Cottage, conveniently located, and handsomely furnished.

LIBRARY.

The Library Room has been much improved and valuable contributions have been made by :—

Rev. E. T. Winkler, D. D., Marion, Ala.,	21	Vols.
R. T. Wright, Philadelphia,	1	"
	22	

Other contributions by the friends of education are solicited. Students have free access to the Library.

CABINETS.

The Geological and Mineralogical Cabinets contain a large variety of specimens. A handsome series of Maps, and Charts, and Engravings, has been procured to illustrate Lectures on Geology. A contribution of fossils from Indian Territory has been made during the session by Rev. M. T. Sumner, D. D. Other contributions, by Dr. G. P. L. Reid, Marion, Ala.

APPARATUS.

The Institution is in possession of an excellent Chemical, Mathematical, and Philosophical Apparatus.

EXPENSES.

Payable October 2d and February 1st—strictly in advance.

FOR THE FIRST TERM OF FOUR MONTHS.

Tuition and board	$ 85 00
Furnished room, fuel, and servants' hire	22 00
Washing	6 00
Total for first term	$113 00

FOR SECOND TERM OF FOUR AND A HALF MONTHS.

Tuition and board	$ 85 00
Furnished room, fuel, and servants' hire	22 00
Washing	6 00
Total for second term	$113 00

Total Expenses in College Department for one scholastic year	$226 00
Total Expenses in College Department for Sons of Ministers	$196 00
Total Expenses in College Department for Theological Students	146 00
Total Expenses in Preparatory Department for full pay Students	196 00

All students who are not well prepared in English Grammar, Arithmetic, and Geography, are classed in Preparatory.

To cover any damages, $5.00 additional must be deposited at the beginning of each term; but only so much of it will be retained as is necessary to cover specific and general damages.

Students are not required to board in the College dining-hall; but may, by request of parents, board in private families where the cost will be about fifteen dollars per month.

When a student leaves College, all fees, except tuition and medical, are refunded.

THEOLOGICAL STUDENTS.

Theological students who come with licenses from their churches do not pay any tuition fee.

SONS OF MINISTERS

Have the privilege of the College at reduced rates.

UNIFORM.

On ordinary occasions, the students wear such clothing as they prefer; but on dress occasions, they are required to wear the College uniform, consisting of grey cloth pants, coatee, and cap, which cost abount twenty-five dollars. White Pants for Summer, cost $2.50 a pair.

MEDICAL ATTENTION.

In order that students whose parents live at a distence may have medical attention whenever desired, the Board of Trustees have secured the services of two good physicians, one or the other of whom will visit the College daily, or as often as necessary. For this service, all the students from abroad are required on matriculation to pay a fee of five dollars. This fee secures medical attention for the *entire* scholastic year.

VACATION.

There is no vacation during the Session. One day is given at Christmas.

COMMENCEMENT AND DEGREES.

1. The Annual Commencement is held on the SECOND WEDNESDAY IN JUNE.

2. No student is admitted to a Degree or permitted to take any part in the Commencement Exercises, unless he has creditably sustained all his examinations, performed such other exercises as may have been assigned him, and settled all College dues, including a graduating fee of five dollars.

COMMENCEMENT ORATIONS.

BACCALAUREATE SERMON,

By Rev. J. O'B. LOWRY,.....of Mobile, Ala.

Sunday, June 11th, 1876.

BACCALAUREATE ADDRESS,

By Rev. E. T. WINKLER, D.D.,.....of Marion, Ala.

Commencement Day, June 14th, 1876.

ORATION BEFORE LITERARY SOCIETIES,

By Hon. POWHATAN LOCKET,.....of Marion, Ala.

Monday, June 12th, 1876.

ALUMNI ORATION,

Hon. J. K. MCKLEROY, Sup't Pub. Instruction,

Wednesday, June 14th, 1876.

REGISTER.

ALUMNI.

NAMES. RESIDENCES.

1848.

JOHN T. BARRON, †A. M., M. D., Practitioner, Surg. C. S. A. . . . . Marion.
THOMAS BOOTH, Merchant,† . . . . . Selma.
WILLIAM S. BLASSINGAME, A. M.† . . . . . Texas.
WILLIAM L. MOSELEY, Prof. Orrville Academy,† . . . . . Dallas Co.
HENRY W. NAVE, Attorney,† . . . . . Perry Co.
MILTON M. WIESINGER, A. M., M. D.,† Practitioner, ... Florida.
SIGLETON A. WILLIAMS, A. M.,† . . . . . Montgomery.

1849.

FRANCIS ABBOT, Lawyer, ... Arkansas.
GEORGE D. JOHNSTON, Lawyer, Legistator, Gen'l C. S. A., Comd't Cadets, University of Alabama. . . . . Tuskaloosa.
LEWIS A. MOSELEY,† . . . . . Dallas Co.
ROBERT A. F. PACKER, A. M., M. D., Practitioner, ... Wilcox Co.
WILLIAM H. SMITH, Professor, ... Tennessee.

1850.

JOSEPH J. FREEMAN,† . . . . . Greene Co.
HENRY C. HOOTEN, A. M.,† . . . . . Georgia.
JAMES F. HOOTEN,† . . . . . Macon. Ga.
HENRY C. KING, Lawyer, Col. C. S. Army, ... Memphis, Tenn.
RICHARD J. VARRINGTON, A. M., ... Barbour Co.

1851.

JAMES S. ABBOTT, ... Wilcox Co.

GRADUATES IN THEOLOGY.

JAMES S. ABBOTT, Minister of the Gospel, ... Wilcox Co.
WASHINGTON WILKES, A. M., Minister of the Gospel, ... Talladega Co.

1852.

GEORGE W. CHASE, ... Georgia.
WILLAM D. LEE, A. M., Lawyer and Planter, ... Marion.
POWHATAN LOCKETT, A. M.,Legistator, Judge . . . . . Marion.
GEORGE W. LOCKHART, A. M., M. D., Practitioner . . . . . Pontotoc, Miss.
RICHARD A. MONTAGUE, A. M., Prof. Howard College,† . . . . . Marion.
JAMES H. PEEBLES, ... Mississippi.

GRADUATE IN THEOLOGY.

ANDREW J. SEALE, Minister of the Gospel, ... Greene Co.

1853.

THOMAS C. DANIEL, Lawyer, ... Mississippi.
THOMAS S. HOWARD, Lawyer,† . . . . . Macon Co.
HUGH S. LIDE, Planter, ... Sumter Co.

† Deceased.

1854.

JONATHAN M. BELL, Minister of the Gospel, ... Butler Co.
WILLIAM E. CHAMBLISS, A. M., Minister of the Gospel, ... Mississippi.
LEVIN B. LANE, JR.,† killed in C. S. Army, ... Marengo Co.
WILLIAM A. MAY, Planter, ... Sumter Co.
WILLIAM HOWARD, A. M., D. D., Pastor, ... Galveston, Tex.

1855.

JOHN C. FOSTER, Minister of the Gospel, ... Louisiana.
SAMUEL R. FREEMAN, D. D.,† Presd't Howard Col., Pastor, . . . Jefferson, Tex.
ZECHARIAH G. HENDERSON, Minister of the Gospel, ... Macon Co.
JOSEPH L. HUNTER, ... Mississippi.
GEORGE C. MATTISON, ... Benton, Ala.
WATKINS PHELAN,† Lawyer, ... Marion.

1856.

CHARLES C. CLEVELAND, Planter, ... Dallas Co.
A. SYDNEY HINTON, A. M., Planter, ... Coosa Co.
THOMAS M. MARBURRY, Planter, ... Autauga Co.
WILLIAM N. REEVES, Minister of the Gospel, Trustee Howard College, . Eufaula.
JAMES C. WRIGHT, " " " . . . . . Talladega Co.

1857.

WADDY T. ARMSTRONG, Lawyer, ... Marion.
DAVID M. REEVES, Minister of the Gospel, ... New York State.
SAMSON R. SHEPPARD, Lawyer, ... Dallas Co.

1858.

B. B. MCKENZIE, A. B., Civil Engineer, ... Lewisville, Ala.
M. D. ROBINSON, A. B., Farmer, ... Benton, Ala.
JAS. M. TURNBOW, B. S.,† killed C. S. A., ... Hamburg, Ala.

1859.

A. W. BRASSFIELD, A.B ., ... Forkland, Ala.
SAMREL C. COOKE, A. B., Capt. C. S. A., Lawyer, ... Camden, Ala.
JOHN P. HUBBARD, A. B., Lawyer, Speaker House Rep., ... Troy, Ala.
R. J. LIDE, A. B., Lawyer, ... Carlowville, Ala.
J. A. CHAMBLISS, A. M., D. D., Pastor, ... Charleston, S. C.
ANDREW J. HOLLMAN, A. B., Druggist, ... Carroll Co., Miss.
W. G. JOHNSON, A. M., Lawyer, Capt. C. S. A., ... Marion, Ala.
JESSE B. SHIVERS, A. B., Lawyer, Capt. C. S. A., Mayor, ... Marion, Ala.
WM. L. FAGAN, A. M., Capt. C. S. A., Professor, ... Marion, Ala.
RO. M. HARKNESS, B. S., Planter, ... Clinton, Ala.
JAS. H. GEORGE, B. S., M. D., Capt. C. S. A., Practitioner . . . . . Texas.
N. S. MCCRAW, B. S.,† Maj. C. S. A., Lawyer, ... Selma, Ala.

1860.

JOHN F. BURNS, A. M., Capt. C. S. A., Planter, Legislator, . . . Burnsville, Ala.
JNO. T. CAINE, A. B., ... Alabama.
THOS. B. COX, A. M., Capt. C. S. A., Lawyer, ... Macon, Ga.
J. L. DUPREE, A. M., Capt. C. S. A., Planter, ... Macon, Miss.
JNO. W. FRIEND, A. B., ... Greene Co., Ala.
W. T. HENDON, A. M., Lawyer, Col. C. S. A., Planter, ... Newbern, Ala.
A. P. HINTON, A. B., Capt. C. S. A., Planter, ... Texas.
E. P. KIRKLAND, A. B.,† Minister of the Gospel, ... Greene Co., Ala.
T. M. LANOIR, Capt. C. S. A., ... Cahaba, Ala.
R. A. MASSEY, A. M., State Evangelist, ... French Camp, Miss.
J. M. MCKLEROY, A. M., Lawyer, Sup't Pub. Inst'n of State of Ala., Eufaula, Ala.

† Deceased.

1860.

L. B. Robertson, A. B., ... Oxford, Ala.
Paul A. Rutledge, A. B.,† Lt., killed in C. S. A., ... Marion, Ala.
Henry Snell, A. B., ... Monroe Co., Ala.
Jno. W. Taylor, A. B.,† Minister of the Gospel, ... Pickensville, Ala.

1861.

Jno. G. Dupree, A. B., Planter, ... Macon, Miss.
J. M. Shivers, A. B., Planter, ... Marion, Ala.
Jno. C. Williams, A. B., Merchant and Planter, ... Mobile, Ala.
J. F. Pollard, A. B., ... Uniontown, Ala.
J. A. Robertson, A. B., ... Mobile, Ala.
Oliver H. Spencer, A. B., Aid de Camp, C. S. A., Planter, . . Monroe Co., Ala.
B. M. Henry, A. B., Lt. C. S. A., Legislator, ... Glennville, Ala.

1862.

Wm. Hester, A. B., M. D., Practitioner Medicine, ... Tuskaloosa City, Ala.
Henry Weisinger, A. B., ... Tennessee.

1864.

Henry Harrell, A. B., Druggist . . . . . Texas.
D. P Goodhue, A. M., Merchant and Planter, ... Marion, Ala.

1866.

C. G. Brown, A. M., Lawyer, Attorney for State, ... Marion, Ala.

1867.

G. J. Hendon, A. B., Insurance Agent, ... Texas.
T. S. Sumner, A. M., M. D., Pr. Physician, ... New York City.
O. L. Shivers, B. S., M. D., Practitioner, ... Marion, Ala.
H. G. Weisinger, A. M., Professor, ... Tennessee.

1868.

H. C. Cook, A. M., Editor, Professor, ... Bastrop, Texas.

1869.

Knox Lee, A. B., Lawyer, ... Texas.
Preston Vaiden, A. B., M. D.,† . . . . . Marion, Ala.
J. H. Hendon, A. B., Minister of the Gospel, ... Sumterville, Ala.

1870.

C. M. Fouche, A. B., ... Tennessee.
T. D. Jones, A. B., ... Marion, Ala.
E. M. Vary, A. B , Lawyer, ... Marion, Ala.
T. J. White, A. B., M. D., Practitioner, ... Uniontown, Ala.

1871.

Z. T. Weaver, B. S., Minister of the Gospel, ... La Place, Ala.

1872.

J. M. Harrell, A. B., Ass't, Prof. Howard College, Teacher, . . Linden, Texas
M. T. Sumner, A. B., County Surveyor and Engineer, ... Marion, Ala

1873.

W. D. Fonville, A. B., Professor, ... Crenshaw Co., Ala.
A. P. Smith, A. B., M. D., Practitioner, ... Greene Co., Ala.
W. W. Sanders, B. S., Minister of the Gospel, ... Union Springs, Ala.
F. A. Bonner, B. S., Professor, ... Choctaw Co., Ala.
W. W. Eussey, B. S., Bank Cashier, ... Columbus, Ga.
A. J. Perry, B. S., Planter and Merchant, ... Selma, Ala.

† Deceased.

1874.

J. M. DILL, A. B., Professor, ... Bristol, Tenn.

1875.

D. G. LYON, A. B., Minister of Gospel, ... Lowndes Co., Ala.
J. S. DILL, A. B., Minister of Gospel, ... Marion, Ala.
J. L. BONNER, A. B., Minister of the Gospel, ... Choctaw Co., Ala.

1876.

P. KING, Jr., A. B., ... Marion, Ala.
S. MABRY, Jr., A. B., ... Clayton, Ala.
J. A. HOWARD, A. B., ... Montgomery, Ala.
W. T. CRENSHAW, B. S., ... Marion, Ala.
W. W. BURNS, B. S., ... Selma, Ala.
W. E. BROWN, B. S., ... Livingston, Ala.

† Deceased.

NOTE.—Graduates are requested to suggest any corrections needed in the Register, and to give other facts that may be proper to record.

HONORARY DEGREES.

1860.

T. F. BLEDSOE, ... A. M.
W. CARY CRANE, ... D. D.

1866.

S. H. LOCKETT, ... M. A.
I. B. VAIDEN, ... M. A.
J. H. DEVOTIE, ... D. D.

1867.

R. C. BURLESON, ... D. D.

1868.

R. HOLLEMAN, ... D. D.
CALWALLADER LEWIS, ... LL. D.

1869.

P. H. MELL, ... LL. D.

1873.

A. J. BATTLE, ... D. D.
E. B. TEAGUE, ... D. D.

1875.

W. C. CLEVELAND, ... D. D.
J. J. D. RENFROE, ... D. D.
CRAWFORD H. TOY, ... LL. D.

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Howard College (Marion, Ala.)
Catalogue of the officers and students of Howard

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